

EXTERNALITIES GAMES

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OUTLINE

GAME 1

GAME 2

RULES

4 players

Each player has 10 units to divide between team production and private consumption

Call player i 's contribution to team production t_i

- ▶ Any real number in $[0, 10]$

The team produces

$$T = 2\sqrt{t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + t_4}$$

Team plays 4 times

SCORING

Player i 's individual score in a round is:

$$T + (10 - t_i)$$

The winner is the player with the highest scores, summing over all rounds

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Suppose in round 2, the contributions were

$$t_1 = 2.5 \quad t_2 = 2 \quad t_3 = 1.5 \quad t_4 = 3$$

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$$T + (10 - t_i)$$

The winner is the player with the highest scores, summing over all rounds

Suppose in round 2, the contributions were

$$t_1 = 2.5 \quad t_2 = 2 \quad t_3 = 1.5 \quad t_4 = 3$$

Player 2's score for that round is:

$$2\sqrt{2.5 + 2 + 1.5 + 3} + (10 - 2) = 6 + 8 = 14$$

ADDING COMMUNICATION

Same rules and players as Game 1, except ...

Now you can talk to one another for 30 seconds before making contributions

Play 3 times

These rounds also count toward your net score

OUTLINE

GAME 1

GAME 2

ADDING A SOCIAL PLANNER

New game

The social planner gets to instruct each player how much to contribute

The social planner's payoff is the sum of the four players' payoffs, summed over 3 rounds

The winner is the social planner with the highest score across the sections of the course