**Bibliography: Primary Manuscript Sources**

British Library. Additional 5246. James Paris Du Plessis, Servant to Samuel Pepys: A Short History of Human Prodigious & Monstrous Births of Dwarfs, Sleepers, Giants, Strong Men, Hemaphrodites, Numerous Births, and Extream Old Age &c.

British Library. N.Tab.2026/25. A Collection of 77 Advertisements Relating to Dwarfs, Giants, and Other Monsters and Curiosities Exhibited for Public Inspection.

British Library. Sloane 3253. James Paris Du Plessis, Servant to Samuel Pepys: Collection of Wonderful Prodigies: 1730-1733.

British Library. Sloane 4025. Sir Hans Sloane, Baronet: Philosophical Papers Communicated to: 17th-18th Cent. London; Societies, Scientific. Royal Society: Philosophical Transactions: 1665-1742.

British Library. Sloane 4026. Sir Hans Sloane, Baronet: Philosophical Papers Communicated to: 17th-18th Cent. London; Societies, Scientific. Royal Society: Philosophical Transactions: 1665-1742.

British Library. Sloane 4063. James Petiver, FRS, Apothecary to the Charter-House: Miscellaneous Correspondence: 1697-1718/9, and n.d. Sir Hans Sloane, Baronet: Original Correspondence, Chronologically Arranged: 17th-18th Cent.

Royal Society of London. Cl.P, vol. 13. Classified Papers. 1660-1741. 13. Monsters, Longevity.

Royal Society of London. EL/C1/14. Samuel Colepresse, Dated at Underwood, to HenryOldenburg. 13April1667.

Royal Society of London. EL/C1/15. Samuel Colepresse, Dated at Plymouth, to Henry Oldenburg. 26 July 1667.

Royal Society of London. EL/C1/20. Samuel Colepresse, Dated at Underwood, to HenryOldenburg. 2April1668.

Royal Society of London. EL/OB/30. Henry Oldenburg to Robert Boyle. June 1665.

The National Archives, Kew (UK). C 22/88/17. Court of Chancery: Six Clerks Office: Country Depositions, Series II. Six Clerk Division: Collins. Herring v. Walrond.

The National Archives, Kew (UK). C 22/89/11. Court of Chancery: Six Clerks Office: Country Depositions, Series II. Six Clerk Division: Collins. Herring v. Walrond.

The National Archives, Kew (UK). C 22/641/26. Court of Chancery: Six Clerks Office: Country Depositions, Series II. Six Clerk Division: Mitford. Herring v. Walrond.

The National Archives, Kew (UK). PROB 11/45/76. Prerogative Court of Canterbury and Related Probate Jurisdictions: Will Registers. Will of John Fulwood of Tanworth, Warwickshire.

**Bibliography: Primary Material Sources**

*Ceramics*

Ceramic Plate of Conjoined Twins Priscilla and Aquila Herring, c. 1680, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, 72371.

Ceramic Plate of Conjoined Twins Priscilla and Aquila Herring, c. 1680-90, National Museum Wales, Cardiff, NMW A 34779.

Redware Plate of Conjoined Twins Priscilla and Aquila Herring, c. 1680, Museum of Somerset, TTNCM 4-8.

*Paintings*  
Artist unknown (formerly attributed to Daniel Mytens), Unknown Man, Formerly Known as Jeffrey Hudson, mid-17th century, National Portrait Gallery, London.  
British School, An Interior with Charles I, Henrietta Maria, the Earls of Pembroke and

Jeffrey Hudson, c. 1635, The Royal Collection.  
Gheeraerts the Younger, Marcus (attributed to), Queen Elizabeth I Dancing with Robert

Dudley, Earl of Leicester, c. 1580, Penshurst Place, Kent.

Gibson, Richard, Self-Portrait, c. 1658, British Museum, 1881,0611.157.

Jackson, Gilbert, Portrait of Jeffrey Hudson, c. 1636-9, Sherborne Castle, Dorset.

Lely, Sir Peter, Portrait of Richard and Anne Gibson, late 17th century, private collection.

Lely, Sir Peter (after), Richard Gibson, 1658, National Portrait Gallery, London.

Mytens, Daniel, Charles I and Henrietta Maria Departing for the Chase, c. 1630-2, The Royal Collection.

———. Portrait of Jeffrey Hudson, c. 1628-30, The Royal Collection. 285

Priwitzer, Johannes, Portrait of Sir William Russell and his Dwarf, 1627, Woburn Abbey. Van Dyck, Anthony, Portrait of Mary Villiers, Duchess of Richmond and Lennox, with her Dwarf Mrs. Gibson, 1638, Wilton House, Salisbury, Wiltshire.

———. Queen Henrietta Maria with Sir Jeffrey Hudson, 1633, National Gallery of Art, Washington, DC.

**Bibliography: Primary Written Sources**

A. R. True and Wonderfull. A Discourse Relating a Strange and Monstrous Serpent (or Dragon) Lately Discouered, and Yet Liuing, to the Great Annoyance and Diuers Slaughters Both of Men and Cattell, by His Strong and Violent Poyson, in Sussex Two Miles from Horsam, in a Woode Called S. Leonards Forrest, and Thirtie Miles from London, This Present Month of August. 1614. With the True Generation of Serpents. London: 1614.

Adams, Archibald. “Part of a Letter from Dr. Archibald Adams of Norwich, to Dr. Edwaid [sic] Tyson, Fellow of the College of Physicians and Royal Society; Concerning a Monstrous Calf, and Some Things Observable in the Anatomy of a Human Ear.” Philosophical Transactions 25 (1706-7): 2414-5.

Allen, Tho[mas]. “An Exact Narrative of an Hermaphrodite Now in London.” Philosophical Transactions 2 (1666-7): 624-25.

Anderson, James, Joseph Banks, and T. Reichel. “An Account of a Monster of the Human Species, in Two Letters; One from Baron Reichel to Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. and the Other from Mr. James Anderson to Baron Reichel. Communicated by Sir Joseph Banks, Bart. P. R. S.” Philosophical Transactions 79 (1789): 157-59.

Anonymous. Ad Populum: or, a Low-Country Lecture to the People of England, after a Thanksgiving Dinner, Aug. 15. 1653. Whereunto is Annexed an Epitaph vpn M. H: Vanthromp, Made by His Owne Secretary, and Faithfully Translated into English, Word for Word. With, Another More Sober Epitaph by a Concealed Author. London: 1653.

———. “An Account Concerning a Woman Having a Double Matrix; As the Publisher Hath Englished It Out of French, Lately Printed at Paris, Where the Body Was Opened.” Philosophical Transactions 4 (1669): 969-70.

———. “The Anatomy of a Monstrous Pig Communicated to the R. S. By an Ingenious Student in Physick.” Philosophical Transactions 13 (1683): 188-9.

———. An Apology for a Latin Verse in Commendation of Mr. Marten’s Gonosologium Novum; or Appendix to His Sixth Edition of the Venereal Disease: Proving That the Same Liberty of Describing the Infirmities and Diseases of the Secret Parts of Both Sexes, and Their Cure, (which in His Appendix is Said by Some to be Obscene) has been All Along Us’d Both by Ancient and Modern Authors, in Their Physical and Chirurgical Discourses. By a Physician in the Country. London: 1709.

———. Aristoteles Master-Piece, or the Secrets of Generation Displayed in All the Parts Thereof. Containing, 1. The Signs of Barrenness. 2. The Way of Getting a Boy or Girl. 3. Of the Likeness of Children to Parents. 4. Of the Infusion of the Soul into the Infant. 5. Of Monstrous Births, and the Reasons Thereof. 6. Of the Benefit of Marriage to Both Sexes. 7. The Prejudice of Unequal Matches. 8. The Discovery of Insufficiency. 9. The Cause and Cure of the Green-Sickness. 10. A Discourse of Maiden-Heads. 11. How a Midwife Ought to be Qualified. 12. Directions and Cautions to Midwives. 13. Of the Privities. 14. The Fabrick of the Womb. 15. The Use and Action of the Genitals. 16. Signs of Conception, and Whether of a Male or Female. 17. To Discover False Conceptions. 18. Instructions for Women with Child. 19. For Preventing Miscarriage. 20. For Women in Child-bed. 21. Of Ordering New-Born Infants, and Many Other Very Useful Particulars. To Which is Added a Word of Advice to Both Sexes in the Act of Copulation: And the Pictures of Several Monsterous Births Drawn to the Life. London: 1684.

———. Aristotle’s Master-Piece Completed, in Two Parts: the First Containing the Secrets of Generation, in All the Parts Thereof. Treating, of the Benefit of Marriate, and the Prejudice of Unequal Matches, Signs of Insufficiency in Men or Women; of the Infusion of the Soul; of the Likeness of Children to Parents; of Monstrous Births; the Cause and Cure of the Green-Sickness: a Discourse of Virginity. Directions and Cautions for Mid-Wives. Of the Organs of Generation in Women, and the Fabrick of the Womb. The Use and Action of the Genitals. Signs of Conception, and Whether of a Male or Female. With a Word of Advice to Both Sexes in the Act of Copulation. And the Pictures of Several Monstrous Births, &c. The Second Part, being a Private Looking-Glass for the Female Sex. Treating of the Various Maladies of the Womb; and of All Other Distempers Incident to Women of All Ages, with Proper Remedies for the Cure of Each. The Whole being More Correct, than Any Thing of This Kind Hitherto Published. London: 1697.

———. A Brief Narrative of a Strange and Wonderful Old Woman that hath a Pair of Horns Growing upon Her Head Giving a True Account How They Have Several Times after Being Shed, Grown Again: Declaring the Place of Her Birth, Her Education and Conversation with the First Occasion of Their Growth, the Time of Their Continuance and Where She is Now to be Seen, Viz. at the Sign of the Swan near Charing Cross. London: 1676.

———. A Certaine Relation of the Hog-Faced Gentlewoman Called Mistris Tannakin Skinker who was Born at Wirkham, a Neuter Towne betweene the Emperour and the Hollander, Scituate on the River Rhyne, who was Bewitched in Her Mothers Wombe in the Yeare 1618. And hath Lived Ever Since Unknowne in this Kind to Any, but Her Parents and a Few Other Neighbours. And can Never Recover Her True Shape, Tell [sic] She be Married, &c. Also Relating the Cause, as it is Since Conceived how Her Mother Came so Bewitched. London: 1640.

———. Come and See, Come and See. Or an Account of a Cruel Monster Newly Come to Town, Spew’d Up by a Scotch Cod near Belfast in the North of Ireland; which was Lately to be Seen, May (God Forbid) be Seen Again; but at Present (Thank the Queen) is Not to be Seen. [Dublin?]: 1714.

———. Corpora Binarum Sic Concrerere Sororum. [London?: 1708?].

———. A Declaration, of a Strange and Wonderfull Monster: Born in Kirkham Parish in Lancashire (the Childe of Mrs. Haughton, a Popish Gentlewoman) the Face of it upon the Breast, and without a Head (after the Mother had Wished Rather to Bear a Childe without a Head then a Roundhead) and had Curst the Parliamnet [sic]. Attested by Mr. Fleetwood, Minister of the Same Parish, under His Own Hand; and Mrs. Gattaker the Mid-Wife, and Divers Other Eye-Witnesses: Whose Testimony was Brought Up by a Member of the House of Commons. Appointed to be Printed According to Order: and Desiring to be Published in All the Counties, Cities, Townes, and Parishes in England: being the Same Copies that were Presented to the Parliament. London: 1646.

———. The Description of a Monstrous Pig, the which was Farrowed at Hamsted Besyde London, the .XVI. Day of October this Present Yeare of Our Lord God. M.D.LXII. London: [1562].

———. The Discription of a Rare or Rather Most Monstrous Fishe Taken on the East Cost [sic] of Holland the .XVII. of Nouember, Anno 1566 the Workes of God How Great and Straunge they be a Picture Behold Heare May You See. London: 1566.

———. Eniautos Terastios, Mirabilis Annus, or the Year of Prodigies and Wonders being a Faithful and Impartial Collection of Several Signs that have been Seen in the Heavens, in the Earth, and in the Waters: Together with Many Remarkable Accidents and Judgments Befalling Divers Persons According as They have been Testified by Very Credible Hands; All which have Happened within the Space of One Year Last Past, and are Now Made Publick for a Seasonable Warning to the People of These Three Kingdoms Speedily to Repent and Turn to the Lord, Whose Hand is Lifted Up Amongst Us. [London?]: 1661.

———. “Extract of a Letter, Written from Paris, Containing an Account of Some Effects of the Transfusion of Bloud; and of Two Monstrous Births, &c.” Philosophical Transactions 2 (1666-7): 479-80.

———. “An Extract of a Letter, Written to the Publisher out of France, Octob. 29. 1670. Intimating Two New Anatomical Discoveries.” Philosophical Transactions 5 (1670): 2083-4.

———. A Fair Warning for Pride: By a Foal which is Lately Said to Come into the World with a Top-Knot on Its Head of Several Colours, at Chelcknom in Glocester-shire. Attested by Several Persons of Good Credit. Tune of, Touch of the Times. Licensed According to Order. London: [1691].

———. The Famous Tragedie of the Life and Death of Mris. Rump. Shewing how She was Brought to Bed of a Monster with Her Terrible Pangs, Bitter Teeming, Hard Labour, and Lamentable Travell from Portsmouth to Westminster, and the Great Misery She hath Endured by Her Ugly, Deformed, Ill-Shapen Basebegotten Brat or Imp of Reformation, and the Great Care and Wonderful Pains Taken by Mris London Midwife Mris Hasterigg, Nurse, Gossip Vaine, Gos. Scot & Her Man Gossips, Apprentices: Together with the Exceeding Great Fright She Took at a Free Parliament, and the Farall End of that Grand Tyrant O.C. the Father of All Murthers, Rebellions, Treasons and Treacheries Committed since the Year 1648, as It was Presented on a Burning Stage at Westminster the 29th of May, 1660. London: 1660.

———. The Five Strange Wonders, in the North and West of England as They were Communicated to Divers Honourable Members of Parliament, from Several Countrey Gentlemen and Ministers, Concerning the Strange and Prodigious Flying in the Air of a Black Coffin betwixt Leicester and Nottingham, on Sabbath Day Last was a Fortnight, with a Flaming Arrow, and a Bloody Sword, Casting Forth Firearms of Fire ... : with a Conjecturation Thereupon, what these Dreadful Signs from Heaven, may Denote and Signifie to the People on Earth this Present Summer: Likewise, the Great and Wonderful Warlike Prodigies, which Appeared over Marston-Moor, near the City of York, between Two Fierry or Flaming Pillars, and the Three Monstrous Creatures Found in Three Eggs, Laid by One Hen Bought in Execter Market ... : Together with the Opening of the Skie in a Fearful Manner over Standish Town Five Miles from Gloucester, and the Appearing of a Terrible Fiery Shaking Sword From the Heavens ... : Attested by an Eye-Witness, and Entred upon Record, in the Original Mirrour, or Looking Glass ... London: 1659.

———. The Flying Serpent, or, Strange News Out of Essex being a True Relation of a A Monstrous Serpent which hath Divers Times been Seen at a Parish Called Henham on the Mount within Four Miles of Saffron-Walden: Showing the Length, Proportion and Bigness of the Serpent, the Place where It Commonly Lurks, and what Means hath been Used to Kill It: also a Discourse of Other Serpents, and Particularly of a Cockatrice Killed at Saffron-Walden / the Truth of thi[s] Relation of the Serpent is Attested by Richard Jackson ... [et al.]. London: [1669].

———. The Forme and Shape of a Monstrous Child / Borne at Maydstone in Kent, the .XXIIIJ. of October. 1568. London: 23 December 1568.

———. The Four Wonders of This Land, which unto You We Will Declare: the Lord’s Great Mercy It is Great; God Give Us Grace to Stand in Fear, and Watch and Pray Both Night and Day, that God May Give Us All His Grace, to Repent Our Sins then Every One, Our Time is Going on Apace. Tune of Dear Love Regard My Grief, &c. Licensed According to Order. London: [1690?].

———. Gods Handy-VVorke in VVonders. Miraculously Shewen vpon Two Women, Lately Deliuered of Two Monsters: with a Most Strange and Terrible Earth-Quake, by which, Fields and Other Grounds were Quite Remoued to Other Places: the Prodigious Births, being at a Place Called Perre-farme, within a Quarter of a Mile of Feuersham in Kent, the 25. of Iuly Last, being S. Iames His Day. 1615. London: 1615.

———. God’s Marvellous Wonders in England: Containing Divers Strange and Wonderful Relations that have Happened since the Beginning of June, this Present Year 1694. I. A Strange and Wonderful Shower of Wheat that Fell in Wiltshire, on the 27th. of June, 1694. of which People Gathered Considerable Quantities in the Fields and Roads, &c. II. The Kentish Wonder; or, an Account of Sundry Grass Fields Sprouting Up with Corn, where None has been Known to be Sown for 4 Years Past, near Maidstone, in Kent in the Grounds of an Honest Farmer, who who [sic] was Very Charitable to the Poor in these Hard Times. III. An Account of a Terrible Storm of Hail, near Darlington, in the Bishoprick of D[ur]ham, on the 2. of July, 1694. by which Divers Persons and Cattel were Hurt, and Birds in their Flight Beat Down Dead; with the Hailstones of 6 Inches in Circumference, in Divers Fo[r]ms, as Swords, Coronets Divers Sorts of Fruits, &. IV. An Account of a Mighty Monstrous Whale App[e]aring off the Mouth of the River Humber, of 40 Foot in Length on the 27th. of June Last; and the Dreadful Encounter that Happened Between It and Some Fisher-men, &c. ... [et al.]. [London]: 1694.

———. A Lamentable List, of Certaine Hidious, Frightfull, and Prodigious Signes, which have bin Seene in the Aire, Earth, and Waters, at Severall Times for these 18. Yeares Last Past, to this Present: that is to Say, Anno. 1618. untill this Instant. Anno. 1638. in Germany, and Other Kingdoms and Provinces Adjacent; which Ought to be So Many Severall Warnings to Our Kingdome, as to the Said Empire. To the Tune of Aime Not to High. London: 1638. Reprinted in The Pack of Autolycus or Strange and Terrible News ..., edited by Hyder Edward Rollins, 21- 5. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1927. Reissued 1969.

———. A Letter from an Eminent Merchant in Ostend, Containing an Account of a Strange and Monstrous Birth Hapned There: a Woman being Brought to Bed of Two Children which are Joined Together by the Crowns of Their Heads: He being an Eye-Witness Thereof. London: 1682.

———. The Long-Nos’d Lass: or, the Taylors, Millers, Tinkers, Tanners, and Glovers; with a Great Number of Other Trades-Men, Dash’d Out of Countenance by a Sow- Ships Beauty, to Their Great Discontent, and Her Perpetual Trouble. Tune of, The Country Farmer. This may be Printed, R.P. [London: c. 1685-8].

*———.* Mercurius Melancholicus: Or Newes from Westminster, and other Parts. London, 1648.

———. The Male and Female Husband; or, a Strange and Wonderful Relation how a Midwife Living at St. Albans, being Brought to Bed of an Hermophrodite, Brought It Up in Womans Apparel, and Carryed It with Her as Her Deputy to be Assisting at the Labours of Several Women, Going under the Name of Mary Jewit: and How at Last a Discovery of It was Made by Its Lying with a Maid, and Getting Her With-Child, Whom the Said Hermophrodite was thereupon Obliged to Marry: with a Particular Account of the Trades and Imployments It was Put to During Its Minority. With Several Pleasant Passages that Happened. To the Tune of, What Shall I Do, Shall I Dye for Love, &c. London: [1680?].

———. Mirabilis Annus Secundus: or, the Second Part of the Second Years Prodigies being a True Additional Collection of Many Strange Signs and Apparitions which have This Last Year been Seen in the Heavens, and in the Earth, and in the Waters: Together with Many Remarkable Accidents and Signal Judgments which have Befel Divers Persons who have Apostatized from the Truth, and have een Persecutors of the Lord’s Faithful Servants: Published as a Warning to All, Speedily to Repent, and to Meet the Lord in the Way of His Judgments. [London?]: 1662.

———. A Monstrous Birth: or, a True Relation of Three Strange and Prodigious Things Like Young Cats, All Speckled, which Came from a Woman Dwelling at Wetwan in Yorkshire: and How the Devil Kept Her Company. The Relation of the Thing is Taken Out of a Letter which a Gentleman Dwelling neer the Place Lately Wrote to a Friend of His in London. London: 1657.

———. The Monstrous-Giant: Being an Account of a Most Strange and Wonderfull Wild- Man; Above 16 Foot High, that was Taken by Captain Goodman, near Madagascar with the Manner how He was Taken and Brought to Harwich, in a Ship Called the Tempest; with Other Remarkable Particulars Relating to this Prodigious and Monstrus Giant; to which is Added His Shape and Description. Being Communicated in a Letter from Captain Goodman to Mr. Tomas Lightfoot Merchant in London. Original imprint unknown. Reprinted Edinburgh: 1701.

———. The Most Strange and Wounderfull Apperation of Blood in a Poole at Garraton in Leicester-shire, which Continued for the Space of Foure Dayes, the Rednesse of the Colour for the Space of Those Foure Dayes Every Day Increasing Higher and Higher, to the Infinet Amazement of Many Hundreds of Beholders of All Degrees and Conditions, who have Dipped Their Handketchers in this Bloody Poole, the Scarlet Complection of the Linnen will be a Testimoniall of this Wonderfull Truth to Many Succeding Generations. As also the True Relation of a Miraculous and Prodigious Birth in Shoo-Lane, where One Mistris Browne a Cuttlers Wife was Delivered of a Monster without a Head or Feet, and In Stead of a Head had a Hollow out of which a Child did Proceed, which was Little but Lovely, Perfect in All but Very Spare and Leane. As also the Kings Sending to His Parliament for Hostage for the Security of His Person to Come unto London and to Sit with His Parliament for the Composing the Diffirences in the Kingdome. London: [1645].

———. A Most Strange, but True Account of a Very Large Sea-Monster, that was Found Last Saturday in a Common-Shore in New Fleet-Street in Spittle-Fields, where at the Black-Swan Alehouse, Thousands of People Resort to See It: Herein You have the Dimensions of the said Surprizing Creature, with the Various Conjectures of Several Able Men Concerning what may be the Omen of this Creatures Leaving the Sea, and to Rome so Far Under Ground, the Common-Shore where It was Found Running above Two Miles before It Empties Itself at Blackwall: the Occasion of this Creature’s Coming Hither being Likewise Hinted on by P----ge in His Monthly Prognostications for this Year 1704. London: 1704.

———. A Myraculous, and Monstrous, but yet Most True, and Certayne Discourse, of a Woman (Now to be Seene in London) of the Age of Threescore Yeares, or There Abouts, in the Midst of whose Fore-head (by the Wonderfull Worke of God) there Groweth Out a Crooked Horne, of Foure Ynches Long. London: 1588.

———. Natures Wonder? Or, an Account How the Wife of One John Waterman an Ostler in the Parish of Fisherton-Anger, near Salisbury, was Delivered of a Strange Monster upon the 26th. of October 1664. The Heads Standing Contrary Each to the Other; and the Loines, Hipps and Leggs Issueing out of the Middle, betwixt Both. They were Both Perfect to the Navell, and there Joyned in One, being but One Sex, which was the Femaile. She had Another Child Born before It (of the Female Sex) which is Yet Living, and is a Very Comely Child in All Proportions. This Attested for Truth, by Several Persons which were Eye Wittnesses. The Tune is, London Prentice: or, Jovial Batchelor. [London]: 12 November 1664.

———. Nevvs from St. John Street, Being a Strange and True Relation of a Monstrous Creature vvhich was Brought Forth by a Sovv, the Like was Never Seen Before. The Skin of this Monstrous Creature is Smooth, like the Skin of a Child, and hath a Round Scull, and the Face of It is Like the Face of a Monky, with the Feet Like a Goat, with Several Other Monstrosities Throughout All the Rest of the Members. It is to be Seen at the Signe of the White-Hart the Upper End of St. John’s Street. London: 1676.

———. A new marriage, between Mr. King, and Mrs. Parliament. London: 1648.

———. O Rara Show, a Rara Shight! A Strange Monster, (the Like Not in Europe) to be Seen near Tower-Hill, a Few Doors beyond the Lions Den. [London]: 1689.

———. “Part of a Letter to Dr Sloane, Wherein. is an Account of a Double Pear.” Philosophical Transactions 22 (1700-1): 470.

———. Pride’s Fall; or, a Warning for All English Women, by the Example of a Strange Monster Born by a Merchant’s Proud Wife at Vienna in Germany. To the Tune of All You that Love Good Fellows [London: c. 1674].

———. Pride’s Fall; or, a Warning for All English Women, by the Example of a Strange Monster Lately Born in Germany, by a Merchants Proud Wife at Geneva. [London: 1700?].

———. The Ranters Monster: Being a True Relation of One Mary Adams, Living at Tillingham in Essex, who Named Her Self the Virgin Mary, Blasphemously Affirming, that She was Conceived with Child by the Holy Ghost; that from Her should Spring Forth the Savior of the World; and that All Those that did not Believe in Him were Damn’d: with the Manner how She was Deliver’d of the Ugliest Ill-Shapen Monster that Ever Eyes Beheld, and Afterwards Rotted Away in Prison: to the Great Admiration of All Those that shall Read the Ensuing Subject; the Like Never Before Heard Of. London: 1652.

———. A Relation of a Terrible Monster Taken by a Fisherman Neere Wollage, July the 15. 1642. and is Now to be Seen in Kings Street, Westminster. The Shape whereof is Like a Toad, and may be Called a Toad-Fish; but that which Makes It a Monster, is, that It hath Hands with Fingers Like a Man, and is Chested Like a Man. Being Neere Five Foot Long, and Three Foot Over, the Thicknesse of an Ordinary Man. The Following Discourse will Describe Him More Particularly. Whereunto is Added, a Relation of a Bloudy Encounter betwixt the Lord Faulconbridge and Sir John Hotham, wherein the Duke of Richmond is Hurt, and the Lord Faulconbridge Taken Prisoner. With Some Other Misselanies of Memory Both by Sea and Land, with Some Forreigne Occurrences. London: 1642.

———. A Right Strange and Woonderful Example of the Handie VVorke of a Mightie God. To Moove Vs Wretched Sinners to Amendement of Our Wicked Lyues, by this Lamentable Spectacle for Al Men & Women to Behold, of the Birth of Three Children, Borne in the Parish of Paskewet, in th County of Monmouth, on Thursday, the Third of February Last. And are are [sic] at this Present to be Seene at London. London: 1585.

———. Perogative Anatomized. London: 1644.

———. Rump: or an Exact Col- lection of the choycest Poems and Songs Relating to the Late Times. By the most Eminent Wits, from Anno 1639 to anno 1661. London: 1662.

———. “A Second Letter Concerning the Same.” Philosophical Transactions 18 (1694): 264.

———. Signes and Wonders from Heaven. With a True Relation of a Monster Borne in Ratcliffe Highway, at the Signe of the Three Arrows, Mistris Bullock the Midwife Delivering Her thereof. Also Shewing how a Cat Kitned a Monster in Lombard Street in London. Likewise a New Discovery of Witches in Stepney Parish. And how 20. Witches More were Executed in Norfolke this Last Assise. Also how the Divell Came to Soffam to a Farmers House in the Habit of a Gentlewoman on Horse-Backe. With Divers Other Strange Remarkable Passages. London: [1645].

———. The Somersetshire Wonder: Being a True Relation of a Cow within 8 Mile of Bathe, who Brought Forth a Calf, with the Likeness of a Womans Head-Dress, being a Commode, near Half a Yard High, which Calf will be Shortly Brought to the Tower of London, There to be Exposed to All Curious Spectators. To the Tune of Let Cæsar Live Long. Licensed According to Order. [London: 1691?].

———. The Strange and Dreadful Relation of a Horrible Tempest of Thunder, Lightning, and of Strange Apparitions in the Air, Accompanies with Whirlwinds, Gusts of Hail and Rain. Which Happened on the Tenth of this Instant June, at a Place near Wetherby, in the County of York. With the Account, how the Top of a Strong Oak, Containing One Load of Wood, was Taken Off by a Sheet of Fire, Wrapped in a Whirlwind, and Carryed through the Air, Half a Mile Distant from the Place. As also, how It Broke Down Several Trees in Esq; Belbye’s Wood and Orchard, Shattered His House, and did Much Harm. The Truth of which, is Attested by Persons, whose Names are Herein Specified. As Likewise, Another Strange Relation of a Monstrous Child, with Two Heads, Four Arms, Four Legs, and All Things thereunto Belonging: Born at a Village, Called Ill-Brewers, in the County of Sommerset, on the Nineteenth of May Last. With Several Other Circumstances, and Curious Observations to the Wonder of All that have Beheld It. Attested and Confirmed by Several Persons of Known Worth & Integrity. [London: 1680].

———. Strange and Wonderful News from Holbitch in Lincoln-Shire. Being a True Relation of Two Monstrous Fishes, Viz. a Sea-Horse, and a Sea-Mare, of a Vast and Terrible Bulk and Bigness, Each of Them being Eighteen Foot Long, & Twelve Foot about the Bodys, Lately Cast on Shore, to Admiration of All the Spectators Thereabouts. Licensed, November the 15. 1693. London: 1693.

———. The Strange Monster or, True News from Nottingham-shire of a Strange Monster Born at Grasly in Nottingham-shire, Three Miles from Nottingham, with a Relation of His Strange and Wonderful Shape, the Time His Mother was in Travail with Him, with Several Other Things of Note. Together with a Brief Relation of Several Monstrous and Prodigious Births which Happened heretofore in This Our Nation. Licensed Accordording [sic] to Order. [London]: 1668.

———. Strange Newes from Scotland, or, a Strange Relation of a Terrible and Prodigious Monster, Borne to the Amazement of All Those that were Spectators, in the Kingdome of Scotland, in a Village neere Edenborough, Call’d Hadensworth, Septem. 14. 1647. and the Words the Said Monster Spake at Its Birth. London: 1647.

———. Strange Newes of a Prodigious Monster, Borne in the Towneship of Adlington in the Parish of Standish in the Countie of Lancaster, the 17. Day of Aprill Last, 1613. Testified by the Reuerend Diuine Mr. W. Leigh, Bachelor of Diuinitie, and Preacher of Gods Word at Standish Aforesaid. [London]: 1613.

———. Strange Nevves out of Kent, of a Monstrous and Misshapen Child, Borne in Olde Sandwitch, vpon the 10. of Iulie, Last, the Like (for Strangenes) hath Neuer beene Seene. London: 1609.

———. Strange News from Gravesend and Greenwich. Being an Exact and Full Relation of Two Miraculous and Monstrous Fishes, First Discovered in Rainham Creek, and afterwards Pursued by Fishermen Up the River of Thames, who with Harping Irons and Fish-Spears Kill’d the Biggest of Them at Gravesend, which after Thousands of People had View’d It, They Hew’d in Pieces and Boyl’d in Cauldrons for the Oyl. The Other was Taken and Kill’d at Greenwich, which being Measured, was Found to be One and Twenty Foot in Length, and Sixteen Foot Over. And likewise a Less than Either of These which was in Company with Them, which Made His Escape from the Fishermen, and Got Away to Sea Again. This Relation being Attested by many Thousands of Eye-Witnesses, which have Seen Them Both. [London: 1680?].

———. Strange Signes Seene in the Aire, Strange Monsters Behelde on the Land, and Wonderfull Prodigies Both by Land and Sea, ouer, in, and about the Citie of Rosenberge in High Germany the Nineteenth of Ianuarie Last Past. London: 1594.

———. This Horryble Monster is Cast of a Sowe in Eestlande in Pruse Two Myle from Kunyngbergh in a Vyllage which is Called Lebe[n]hayn whiche Monster hathe had a Great Wyde Mouth / with Two Eyen / Foure Eares / No Stomacke or Guttes / & Two Hertes / VIII. Fete / and the Body was Growe[n] Togyther from the Nauyll vp to the Hede / & with thys Foresayde Monster were Broughte Forth .V. Yonge Pygges Alyue / and These Two Fygures be Cou[n]terfeyted after the Facyon of the Sayd Monster Both Before and Behynde. The Yere of Our Lorde .M.CCCCC.&.XXXI. [Nuremberg and London]: 1531. British Library. General Reference Collection C.18.e.2.(119).

———. This Horryble Monster is Cast of a Sowe in Eestlande in Pruse Two Myle from Kunyngbergh in a Vyllage which is Called Lebe[n]hayn whiche Monster hathe had a Great Wyde Mouth / with Two Eyen / Foure Eares / No Stomacke or Guttes / & Two Hertes / VIII. Fete / and the Body was Growe[n] Togyther from the Nauyll vp to the Hede / & with thys Foresayde Monster were Broughte Forth .V. Yonge Pygges Alyue / and These Two Fygures be Cou[n]terfeyted after the Facyon of the Sayd Monster Both Before and Behynde. The Yere of Our Lorde .M.CCCCC.&.XXXI. [Nuremberg and London]: 1531. British Museum. 1928,0310.96.

———. Thou Shalte Understande (Chrysten Reader) that the Thyrde Daye of August Anno .M.CCCCC.LII, in Myddleton Stonye ... the Good Wyfe was Deliuered of Thys Double Chylde, Begotten of Her Late Husbande John Kenner. London: 1552.

———. The True and Most Miraculous Narrative, of a Child Born with Two Tongues, at the Lower End of East-Smithfeild, in the Suburbs of London, &c. who Three Dayes after His Birth, was Heard Plainly, and Expresly to Cry Out, A King, A King, A King, which it hath Ever Since Continued, to the Admiration of All that Hear It. As also Its being Sent For by Divers Personages of the Greatest Dignity, and Many Honorable Ladies in the Cities of London and Westminster, who Not Contented to Behold, and but One Time to Hear It, have Sent Their Coaches for It Again and Again. Together with the Many Various Interpretations and Constructions that Every Where are Made of It. [London]: 1659.

———. A True and Perfect Account of the Miraculous Sea-Monster. Or, Wonderful Fish Lately Take in Ireland: Bigger than an Ox, yet without Legs, Bones, Fins, or Scales; with Two Heads, and Ten Horns of 10 or 11 Foot Long, on Eight of which Horns there Grew Knobs about the Bigness of a Cloak-Button, in Shape like Crowns or Coronets, to the Number of 100 on Each Horn, which were All to Open, and had Rows of Teeth within Them: and in All Other Parts Wonderful and Unparalel’d. Together with the Manner how It First Appeared and was Taken at a Place Called Dingel Ichough in the West of Ireland, and since Brought to Dublin, to be Shown Publiquely: and All Other Material Curcumstances Relating thereunto. Faithfully Communicated by an Eye Witness. [London?]: 1674.

———. A True and Perfect Description of the Strange and VVonderful Elephant Sent from the East-Indies. And Brought to London on Tuesday the Third of August, 1675. With a Discourse of the Nature and Qualities of Elephants in General. With Allowance. [London?]: 1675.

———. A True and Perfect Description of the Strange and Wonderful She-Elephant, Sent from the Indies, which Arrived at London, August 1. 1683. With the True Portraicture of that Wonder of Nature. London: 1683.

———. A True and Perfect Relation of a Monstrous and Prodigous Whale Lately Cast on Shore at Rings-End near Dublin in Ireland: with the Manner of Its Taking, also, an Account of what Dammages Happened to Several Ships in those Parts by a Great Storm. Sent Over in Letters from Dublin, to Several Merchants and Others in London. With Allowance. London: 1679.

———. The True Discription of Two Monsterous Chyldren Borne at Herne in Kent. The .XXVII. Daie of Auguste in the Yere Our of [sic] Lorde. M.CCCCC.LXV. They were Booth Women Chyldren and were Chrystened, and Lyued Halfe a Daye. The One Departed afore the Other Almoste an Howre. London: [1565].

———. The True Picture of a Female Monster Born near Salisbury. London: 1664. Reprinted in The Pack of Autolycus or Strange and Terrible News ..., edited by Hyder Edward Rollins, 139-45. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1927. Reissued 1969.

———. The True Portraiture of a Prodigious Monster, Taken in the Mountains of Zardana; the Following Description whereof was Sent to Madrid, Octob. 20. 1654. and from Thence to Don Olonz de Cardines, Ambassador for the King of Spain, Now Resident at London. Its Stature was Lik that of a Strong Well Set Man, with 7 Head, the Chief of Them Looking Forward, with One Eye in Its Sion; the Other Heads have Each Two Eyes in Their Natural Situation, the Ears of an Ass; with Its Principal Head It Eates, Drinks, and Cryes with an Extraordinary and Terrible Voyce; the Other Heads are Also Moved To and Fro: It hath Seven Arms and Hands of a Man, Very Strong in Each of them: from the Middle Downward It is Like a Satyr, with Goats Feet, and Cloven; It hath No Distinction of Sex. To the Tune of, Summer Time. London: 1655.

———. The Trve Portritvre of a Prodigiovs Monster. Taken in the Mountaines of Zardana. The Following Discription whereof was Sent to Madrid. Octob: 20th: 1654 from Thence to Don: Olonzo de Cardines. Embassidor for the King of Spaine. Now Risident at London. [London?: 1655].

———. A True Relation from Rome, of a Bloody and Cruel Monster, that for Many Years hath Destroyed an Infinite Number of Men, Women and Children, Devoured the Growth of that Country, and Reduced Other Nations to Want: vvith a Description of Its Prodigious Shape, Terrifying Aspect and Fox-Like Craftiness; the Like Never Yest Seen in Any Other Part of the VVorld. [London: 1688].

———. A True Relation of a Monstrons [sic] Female-Child, with Two Heads, Four Eyes, Four Ears, Two Noses, Two Mouths, and Four Arms, Four Legs, and All Things Else Proportionably, Fixed to One Body. Born about the 19 of May Last, at a Village Called Ill-Brewers near Taunton Dean in Somerset-shire. Likewise a True and Perfect Account of Its Form so Prodigiously Strange, with Several Remarkable Passages Observed from It since Its Birth, so Great and Amazing, that the Like has not been Known in Many Ages: with Many Other Circumstances. As it was Faithfully Communicated in a Letter, by a Person of Worth, Living in Taunton-Dean, to a Gentleman Here in London, and Attested by Many Hundreds of No Mean Rank; and Well Koown [sic] to Several Gentlemen in and about London. London: [1680].

———. A True Relation of a Monstrous Female-Child, with Two Heads, Fower Eyes, Fower Ears, Two Noses, Two Mouthes, and Fower Arms, Fower Legs, and All Things Proportionably, Fixed to One Body. Born about the Sixth of May Last, at a Village Called Ill-Brewers near Taunton Dean in Somerset-shire. Likewise a True and Perfect Account of Its Form so Prodigiously Strange, with Several Remarkable Passages Observed from It since Its Birth, so Great and Amazing, that the Like has not been Known in Many Ages: with Many Other Circumstances. As it was Faithfully Communicated in a Letter, by a Person of Worth, Living in Taunton-Dean, to a Gentleman Here in London, and Attested by Many Hundreds of No Mean Rank; and Well Known to Several Gentlemen in and about London. London: 1680.

———. A True Relation of the Birth of Three Monsters in the City of Namen in Flanders: as Also Gods Iudgement vpon an Vnnaturall Sister of the Poore Womans, Mother of These Obortiue Children, whose House was Consumed with Fire from Heauen, and Her Selfe Swallowed into the Earth. All which Hapned the 16. Of December Last. 1608. London: 1609.

———. A True Relation of Two Prodigious Births, the Like Not Hapning in Many Generations, the Signification whereof is Left to the Judicious to Contemplate. London: 1680.

———. A Trve Report and Exact Description of a Mighty Sea-Monster, or Whale, Cast vpon Langar-Shore ouer against Harwich in Essex, this Present Moneth of Februarie 1617. With a Briefe Touch of Some Other Strange Precedent and Present Occurents. London: 1617.

———. The True Reporte of the Forme and Shape of a Monstrous Childe, Borne at Muche Horkesleye, a Village Three Myles from Colchester, in the Countye of Essex, the .XXI. Daye of Apryll in this Yeare. 1562. O, Prayse ye God and Blesse His Name His Mightye Hande hath Wrought the Same. London: 1562.

———. Two Most Remarkable and True Histories, which Hapned This Present Yeare, 1619. The One Relating how God Most Miraculously Restored to Health Elizabeth Goossens Taets, Dwelling in the Long Street neere St. Georges Church in Amers-ford by Vtrecht in the Low-Countries, the 29. of August Last, after Fiue and Twenty Yeares Freat Inabilitie and Weaknesse of Body. The Other Shewing how a Maruellous Deformed Monster was Found in the Belly of a Cow which was Killed by Iohn Vandel Malt-Man of Amers-ford aforesaid, the First Day of October Last. 1619. Both which may Serue to Inuite Vs to Serious Repentance and Vnfained Amendment of Life, in this Wicked and Decaying Age. London: 1620.

———. The Vanity of Female Pride: Being a True Relation of a Sow that Pig’d Seven Monstrous Pigs, at Highworth in Wiltshire, on Tuesday the Ninth of June 1691. All with Top-Knots, One with Having the Face of a Woman, Four Ears, Four Tails and Eight Legs; the Other Six Being Shaped Much after the Same Monstrous Manner. London: 1691.

———. Le Vray Purtraict dun ver Monstrueux qui a Esté Trouué dans de Cœur d’un Cheual qui Est Mort en la Ville de Londres le 17. de Mars. 1586. London: 1586.

———. The Welch-Mans Complements: or, the True Manner how Shinkin Woed His Sweet- Heart Maudlin after His Return from Kenton Battaile. Also Fair Maudlins Reply and Answer to All Shinkins Welch Complements, Full of Merry Wit and Pleasant Mirth. London: 1643.

———. The Wonder of Nature: or Europe’s Miracle Being a Strange Account of One Hen. T’Kent a Little Boy of Seven Years of Age, at Mr. Powel’s Coffee-House near the Royal Exchange in Cornhill, who hath Legible White Letters Round the Ball of His Right Eye ... To which is Added His Birth and Parentage. London: 1701. Reprinted Boston: 1702.

———. The Wonder of this Present Age. Or, an Account of a Monster Born in the Liberty of Westminster, on the 16th. of This Instant September, 1687. Having Two Heads, Four Arms and Hands; as Likewise Four Leggs and Feet, yet but One Body from the Lower Parts to the Breast, They Seem to Embrace One Another, and Lye Face to Face, as if They would Salute, to the Wonder and Admiration of All Spectators. Tune of Young Mans Legacy. This may be Printed, R. P. London: [1687].

———. A Wonder Woorth the Reading, or a True and Faithfull Relation of a Woman, Now Dwelling in Kentstreet, who, vpon Thursday, being the 21 of August Last, was Deliuered of a Prodigious and Monstrous Child, in the Presence of Diuers Honest, and Religious Women to Their Wonderfull Feare and Astonishment. London: 1617.

———. A Wonderful Relation of a Hellish Monster Brought Forth by Mary Boss the 12 of May which Struck Her Almost Dead, after It was Newly Born. Edinburgh: 1709.

———. Wonders from the Deep or a True and Exact Account and Description of the Monstrous Whale, Lately Taken near Colechester, being Two and Forty Foot in Length, and of Bigness Proportionable. With the Manner of Its Coming, and being Kill’d on Thursday the 9th. of April. Being as Rare and Strange a Sight that Multitudes of People from All Parts Dayly Go to See It as Thick as to a Market or Fair. London: 1677.

———. The Worlds Wonder! Or, the Prophetical Fish. Being a Full Description of this Monster, Its Length & Breadth, with Predictions on It. As It was Taken by Fisher- men in the Port of Cucanga, neer the Province and Kingdom of China, in the Year 1664. and Sent to the Emperour of Germany, and from thence Convey’d to His Royal Majesty, the King of Great Brittain, &c. To the Tune of, When Stormy Winds do Blow. London: [1666].

Arber, Edward, ed. A Transcript of the Registers of the Company of Stationers of London; 1554-1640 AD. London: privately printed, 1 May 1877.

Arderon, William, and David Erskine Baker. “Extract of Letter from Mr. William Arderon F. R. S. to Mr. Henry Baker F. R. S. Containing an Account of a Dwarf; Together with a Comparison of His Dimensions with Those of a Child under Four Years Old; By David Erskine Baker.” Philosophical Transactions 46 (1749-50): 467-70.

Aristotle. Generation of Animals. In The Complete Works of Aristotle: The Revised Oxford Translation. 2 vols. Edited by Jonathan Barnes, vol. 1: 1111-1218. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1984.

Ashe, George. “A Letter from Mr. St Georg Ash, Sec. of the Dublin Society, to One of the Secretaries of the Royal Society; Concerning a Girl in Ireland, who has Several Horns Growing on Her Body.” Philosophical Transactions 15 (1685), 1202-4.

Bacon, Francis. The Second Book of Francis Bacon of the Proficience and Advancement of Learning Divine and Human. London: 1605. In The Works of Francis Bacon, vol. 3, edited by James Spedding. 15 vols. London: 1876.

Bacon, Francis. The New Organon. London: 1620. Edited by Lisa Jardine and Michael Silverthorne. Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Barker, John. The True Description of a Monsterous Chylde / Borne in the Ile of Wight, in this Present Yeare of Oure Lord God, M. D. LXIIII. the Month of October, after this Forme with a Cluster of Longe Heare about the Nauell, the Fathers Name is James Johnsun, in the Parys of Freswater. London: 8 November [1564].

Beard, Thomas, see Chassanion, Jean de, and Thomas Beard.

Bedford, Thomas. A True and Certaine Relation of a Strange-Birth, which was Borne at Stone-House in the Parish of Plimmouth, the 20. of October. 1635. Together with the Notes of a Sermon, Preached Octob. 23. 1635. in the Church of Plimmouth, at the Interring of the sayd Birth. London: 1635.

Birch, Sampson, and Edw[ard] Tyson. “An Extract of Two Letters from Mr. Sampson Birch, an Alderman and Apothecary at Stafford, Concerning an Extraordinary Birth in Staffordshire, with Reflections thereon by Edw. Tyson M. D. Fellow of the Coll. Of Physitians, and of the R. Society.” Philosophical Transactions 13 (1683): 281-4.

Boaistuau, Pierre, and E. Fenton. Certaine Secrete Wonders of Nature, Containing a Descriptio[n] of Sundry Strange Things, Seming Monstrous in Our Eyes and Iudgement, bicause We are Not Priuie to the Reasons of Them. Gathered out of Diuers Learned Authors as well Greeke as Latine, Sacred as Prophane. By E. Fenton. Seene and Allowed According to the Order Appointed. London: 1569.

Boyle, Robert. “An Account of a Very Odd Monstrous Calf.” Philosophical Transactions 1 (1665-6): 10.

———. “A Way of Preserving Birds Taken Out of the Egge, and Other Small Faetus’s; Communicated by Mr. Boyle.” Philosophical Transactions 1 (1665-6): 199-201.

Brinckmair, L. The VVarnings of Germany. By Wonderfull Signes, and Strange Prodigies Seene in Divers Parts of That Countrye between the Yeare 1618. and 1638. Together with a Briefe Relation of the Miserable Events which Ensued. All Faithfully Collected Out of Credible High Dutch Chronicles, and Other Histories by L. Br. Cap. As also a Learned and Godly Sermon Preached before the Lords the States at Norrimberg. With a Bloody Battell Fought betweene Duke Saxon Weymar, and Duke of Savelly, and Gotze. London, 1638.

Brocas, A. A True Relation of the Birth of a Monster Born at Exeter, having Two Perfect Heads; One Head Standing Right as It Should, the Other being in the Right Shoulder, Just as You See the Figure Here Printed, a Draught of It Being Sent Up in a Letter from a Person of Repute and Integrity, who Lived Not Far from the Place where It was Born, and was Both an Eye and an Ear Witness to the Truth of what He Writ: It was Born the 5th. of this Instant October, 1682. and Lived Not Long, but was Buried and Taken Up Again the 10th. Instant, and Many Hundreds Now Resort to See It. London: 1682.

Bussiere, Mons. “An Anatomical Account of a Child's Head, Born without a Brain in October Last, 1698. By Mons. Bussiere.” Philosophical Transactions 21 (1699): 141-4.

Byrd, Will[iam]. “An Account of a Negro-Boy That is Dappel'd in Several Places of His Body with White Spots. By Will. Byrd, Esq, F. R. S.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-97): 781-2.

Chamberlain, Robert. Jocabella, or a Cabinet of Conceits. Whereunto are Added Epigrams and Other Poems, by R. C. London: 1640.

Chassanion, Jean de, and Th[omas] Beard. The Theatre of Gods Judgements: or, a Collection of Histories Out of Sacred, Ecclesiasticall, and Prophane Authours, Concerning the Admirable Iudgements of God vpon the Transgressours of His Commandements. Translated out of French, and Augmented by More than Three Hundred Examples, by Th. Beard. London: 1597.

Colepresse, [Samuel]. “An Account of Two Monstrous Births, Not Long Since Produced inDevonshire;CommunicatedbyM.Colepresse.” PhilosophicalTransactions2 (1666-7): 480-1.

Connor, Bernard. “An Extract of a Letter from Bernard Connor, M. D. to Sir Charles Walgrave, Published in French at Paris: Giving an Account of an Extraordinary Humane Sceleton, Whose Vertebrae of the Back, the Ribs, and Several Bones Down to the Os Sacrum, Were All Firmly United into One Solid Bone, without Joynting or Cartilage.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-7): 21-27.

———. The History of the Kingdom of Scotland. Containing an Account of the Original of That Nation, and of the Most Remarkable Transactions and Revolutions during the Reigns of Seventy Two Kings and Queens, to the Seventh Year of King William III. Comprehending Variety of State Intreagues, Strange Accidents, Prodigies, and Other Memorable Occurrences. With a List of the Present Nobility of That Kingdom. By R.B. London: 1696.

———. Surprizing Miracles of Nature and Art. In Two Parts. Containing, I. Miracles of Nature; or the Strange Signs and Prodigious Appearances in the Heavens, Earth and Waters for Many Hundred Years Past. With the Most Famous Comets and Prodigies since the Birth of Our Saviour, and the Effects of Many of Them: as also a Particular Description of the 5 Blazing Stars Seen in England, in 1664, 1665, 1680, 1682. and Other Unaccountable Accidents and Productions. II. Miracles of Art, Describing the Most Magnificent Buildings, and Curious Inventions in All Ages, as Solomon’s Temple, the Seven Wonders of the World, and Other Famous Structures and Rarities. Beautified with Pictures. By R. B. 4th ed. London: 1708.

Culpeper, Nicholas. A Directory for Midwives, or, A Guide for Women, in Their Conception, Bearing and Suckling Their Children. The First Part Contains, 1. The Anatomy of the Vessels of Generation. 2. The Formation of the Child in the Womb. 3. What Hinders Conception, and Its Remedies. 4. What Furthers Conception. 5. A Guide for Women in Conception. 6. Of Miscarriage in Women. 7. A Guide for Women in Their Labour. 8. A Guide for Women in Their Lying-In. 9. Of Nursing Children. To Cure All Diseases in Women, Read the Second Part of This Book. By Nicholas Culpeper, Gent. Student in Physic and Astrology. London: 1651. Reprinted London: 1700.

Cyprianus, Dr. “Part of a Letter from Dr. Cyprianus to Dr. Sylvestre, Giving an Account of a Child Born with a Large Wound in the Breast, Supposed to Proceed from the Force of Imagination.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-7): 291-2.

D., John. A Discription of a Monstrous Chylde, Borne at Chychester in Sussex, the .XXIIII. Daye of May. This being the Very Length, and Bygnes of the Same. M. CCCCC. LXII. London: 1562.

Denys, Monsieur. “An Extract of a Letter, Written by Monsieur Denys Novemb. 17. Last from Paris Concerning an Odd Faetus Lately Born there; English't Out of French.” Philosophical Transactions 8 (1673): 6157.

Droeshout, Martin (engraver). Jeffrey Hudson. 1636. National Portrait Gallery, London.

Duncalfe, V. Most Certaine Report of a Monster Borne at Oteringham in Holdernesse, the 9. Of Aprill Last Past. 1595. Also of a Most Strange and Huge Fish, which was Driuen on the Sand at Outhorn in Holdernesse in February Not Passing Two Months before This Monster was Brought into the World, and within 4. Miles Distance. Both to be Auerred by the Credible Testimonie of Diuers Gentlemen of Worship, and Others, Now being within This Citie. [London?: 1595].

Durfton, William. “A Narrative of a Monstrous Birth in Plymouth, Octob. 22. 1670; Together with the Anatomical Observations, Taken Thereupon by William Durfton Doctor in Physick, and Communicated to Dr. Tim. Clerk.” Philosophical Transactions 5 (1670): 2096-8.

E. B. Strange and Wonderful News of the Birth of a Monstrous Child with Two Heads, and Three Arms which was Lately Born at Attenree, in the County of Meath, in Ireland. London: 1685.

Edwards, Thomas. The Second Part of Gangraena: or a Fresh and Further Discovery of the Errors, Heresies, Blasphemies, and Dangerous Proceedings of the Sectaries of This Time, Vented and Acted in England in these Four Last Yeers. Also a Particular Narration of Divers Stories, Remarkable Passages, Letters; an Extract of Many Letters, All Concerning the Present Sects; Together with Some Observations upon, and Corollaries from All the Fore-Named Premisses. By Thomas Edwards Minister of the Gospel. 3rd ed. London: 1646.

Elderton, W[illiam]. The True Fourme and Shape of a Monsterous Chyld / whiche was Borne in Stony Stratforde, in North Hampton Shire. The Yeare of Our Lord, M.CCCCC.LXV. London: 1565.

Evelyn, John. The Diary of John Evelyn. Edited by E.S. de Beer. 6 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1955. Reprinted 2000.

Fairburn, Senior, John. Fairburn (Senior’s) Edition of the Pig-Faced Lady, of Manchester-Square, Drawn from the Information of a Female who Attended on Her. [London], n.d. Wellcome Library no. 143i.

Fern, Dr. “An Extract of a Relation Printed at Paris, Containing a Remarkable History of a Faetus without the Womb, Made by Dr. Fern.” Philosophical Transactions 21 (1699): 121-6.

Floyer, John, and Edward Tyson. “A Relation of Two Monstrous Pigs, with the Resemblance of Humane Faces, and Two Young Turkeys Joined at the Breast, by Sir John Floyer, Communicated by Dr. Edward Tyson, Fellow of the College of Physicians, and R. S.” Philosophical Transactions 21 (1699): 431-5.

Friend, John. “A Letter from Mr. John Friend to Dr. Sloane, Dated Oxon. Jul. 26. Concerning an Hydrocephalus.” Philosophical Transactions 21 (1699): 318-22.

Fulwood, William. The Shape of .II. Mo[n]sters. M.D.LXIJ. London: 1562.  
Galen of Pergamum. On the Usefulness of the Parts of the Body. Translated by Margaret

Gaywood, Richard. Barbara Urslerin. [London?]: 1656. Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge. P.7218-R.

Glover, George (engraver). The Three Wonders of This Age. London: 1636. British Museum, P,3.358.

Grandi, Jacomo. “An Extract of an Italian Letter Written from Venice by Signor Jacomo Grandi, to an Acquaintance of His in London, Concerning Some Anatomical Observations, and Two Odd Births: English’d by the Publisher, as Follows.” Philosophical Transactions 5 (1670): 1188-9.

Granger, Timothy. A Moste True and Marueilous Straunge Wonder, the Lyke hath Seldom ben Seene, of XUII. Monstrous Fisshes, Taken in Suffolke, at Downam Brydge, within a Myle of Ipswiche. The .XI. Daye of October. In the Yeare of Our Lorde God. M.D.LX.UIII. London: 1568.

Grew, Nehemiah. Musaeum Regalis Societatis. Or a Catalogue & Description of the Natural and Artificial Rarities Belonging to the Royal Society and Preserved at Gresham Colledge. Made by Nehemjah Grew M.D. Fellow of the Royal Society, and of the Colledge of Physitians. Whereunto is Subjoyned the Comparative Anatomy of Stomachs and Guts. By the Same Author. London: 1681.

Grey, Anchitel. “Grey’s Debates of the House of Commons.” British History Online. 10 vols. Volume 7: March 1679-November 1680. Volume 8: November 1680- March 1681. Accessed 20 June 2013. http://www.british- history.ac.uk/source.aspx?pubid=266 and http://www.british- history.ac.uk/source.aspx?pubid=267.

H. B. The True Discripcion of a Childe with Ruffes, Borne in the Parish of Micheham, in the Cou[n]tie of Surrey in the Yeere of Our Lord. M.D.LXVI. London: 20 August 1566.

Halley, Mr. “Part of a Letter from Mr. Halley at Chester, October 26th, 1696. Giving an Account of an Animal Resembling a Whelp Voided per Anum, by a Male Greyhound, and of a Roman Altar Found There, etc.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-97): 316-8.

Hare, John. The Marine Mercury. Or, a True Relation of the Strange Appearance of a Man-Fish about Three Miles within the River of Thames, having a Musket in One Hand, and a Petition in the Other. Credibly Reported by Six Saylors, who Both Saw and Talkt with the Monster, whose Names Here Following are Inserted. Whereunto is Added a Relation how Sir Simon Heartley with His Company Gave Battell to a Company of Rebels, and Slew 500. Tooke 4. Colours, and Routed 1500. More: This being Performed on the 6. of Ianuary. 1641. The Saylors Names: Nicholas Trandcrow. Iosias Otter. Humfrey Hearnshaw. Alexander Waterrat Sim. Seamanle. Tim. Bywater. Written by Iohn Hare, Gent. [London]: 1642.

Hill, Robert. The Pathvvay to Prayer, and Pietie: Containing, 1 An Exposition of the Lords Prayer. 2 A Preparation to the Lords Supper. 2 A Direction to a Christian Life. 4 An Instruction to a Christian Death. With Diuers Prayers, and Thanksgiuings, Fit for This Treatise. 4th ed. London: 1610.

Hilliard, John. Fire from Heauen. Burning the Body of One Iohn Hittchell of Holne- hurst, within the Parish of Christ-Church, in the County of Stouth-hampton the 26. of Iune Last 1613. who by the Same was Consumed to Ashes, and No Fire

Hopton, Andrew ed. *Anomalous Phenomena of the Interregnum*. London: Aporia Press, 1991.

Seene, Lying therein Smoaking and Smothering Three Daye and Three Nights, Not to Bequenched [sic] by Water, nor the Help of Mans Hand. VVith the Lamentable Burning of His House and One Childe, and the Grieuous Scorching of His Wife: with the Birth of a Monster, and Many Other Strange Things Hapning about the Same Time: the Like was Neuer Seene nor Heard of. Written by Iohn Hilliard Preacher of the Word of Life in Sopley. Reade and Tremble. With the Fearefull Burning of the Towne of Dorchester vpon Friday the 6. of August Last 1613. London: 1613.

Holt, Charles. “Part of a Letter from Sir Charles Holt to the Publisher, concerning a Child Who Had Its Intestines, Mesentery, etc. in the Cavity of the Thorax, and a Further Account of the Person Mentioned to Have Swallowed Stones, in No 253. of these Transactions.” Philosophical Transactions 22 (1700-1): 992-6.

Hooke, Robert. The Diary of Robert Hooke, 1672-1680. Edited by Henry W. Robinson and Walter Adams. London: Wykeham Publications, 1968.

I. L. A True and Perfecte Description of a Straunge Monstar Borne in the Citty of Rome in Italy, in the Yeare of Our Saluation. 1585. Vnder which is Described Both the Originall and Triumphant State of the Holy League, and Also the Sodain and Desperate Fall thereof in the Year 1588. With Certaine Verses Exhortatory to the King of Spayn, that Hee would Withdraw His Persecuting Hand from the Church of Christ. Wherein are Also Shewed Some of the Cruelties Exercised vppon Our Countrey-Men and Others in the Inquisition and Gallies of Spaine. London: 1590.

I. R. A Most Straunge, and True Discourse, of the Wonderfull Iudgement of God. Of a Monstrous, Deformed Infant, Begotten by Incestuous Copulation, betweene the Brothers Sonne and the Sisters Daughter, being Both Vnmarried Persons. Whiche Childe was Borne at Colwall, in the Country and Diocesse of Hereford, vpon the Sixt Day of Ianuary Last, being the Feast of the Epiphany, Commonly Called Twelfth Day. A Notable and Most Terrible Example against Incest and Whoredome. London: 1600.

Josselin, Ralph. The Diary of Ralph Josselin, 1616-1683. Edited by Alan MacFarlane. Records of Social and Economic History, New Series 3. The British Academy, 1976. Reprinted in paperback Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Kirke, Tho[mas]. “An Account of a Lamb Suckled by a Weather Sheep for Several Months after the Death of the Ewe. Communicated by Mr. Tho. Kirke from Cookridge in Yorkshire.” Philosophical Transactions 18 (1694): 263.

———. “A Second Letter Concerning the Same.” Philosophical Transactions 18 (1694): 264.

Krahe, Christopher. “The Description of a Monstrous Child, Born Friday the 29th. of February 1684. at a Village Called Heisagger, Distant about 4 English Miles from Hattersleben, a Town in South- Jutland, under the King of Denmark’s Dominion, Communicated by Mr. Christopher Krahe, a Member of the Ecclesiastical Consistory and Provost of all the Churches Belonging to the said Diocess.” Philosophical Transactions 14 (1684): 599-600.

Leeuwenhoek, A[nton van]. “An Abstract of a Letter from Mr. A. Leevvenhoeck of Delft, Dated Decemb. 28th, 1683. Concerning Scales within the Mouth, the Scaly Child that was Shewn, the Anatomy of the Slime within the Guts, and the Use thereof.” Philosophical Transactions 14 (1684): 586-92.

Locke, Mr. “An Account of One Who Had Horny Excrescencies or Extraordinary Large Nails on His Fingers and Toes, by Mr. Locke.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-97): 594-6.

Lycosthenes, Konrad. Prodigiorvm ac Ostentovum Chronicon, quae Praeter Naturae Ordinem, et in Superioribus et his Inferioribus Mundi Regionibus, ab Exordio Mundi usque ad haec Nostra Tempora Acciderunt. Basel: [1557].

Lycosthenes, Konrad, and St[even] Batman. The Doome Warning All Men to the Iudgemente: wherein are Contayned for the Most Parte All the Straunge Prodigies Hapned in the Worlde, with Diuers Secrete Figures of Reuelations Tending to Mannes Stayed Conuersion towardes God: in Maner of a Generall Chronicle, Gathered out of Sundrie Approued Authors by St. Batman Professor of Diuinite. [London]: 1581.

M. P. A Description of a Strange (and Miraculous) Fish, Cast upon the Sands in the Meads, in the Hundred of Worwell, in the County Palatine of Chester, (or Chesshiere. The Certainty whereof is Here Related Concerning the Said Most Monstrous Fish. To the Tune of Bragandary. London: [1690?].

May, Edward. A Most Certaine and Trve Relation of a Strange Monster or Serpent Found in the Left Ventricle of the Heart of John Pennant, Gentleman, of the Age of 21. Yeares. By Edward May Doctor of Philosophy and Physick, and Professor Elect of Them, in the Colledge of the Academy of Noble-Men, Called the Musæum Minervæ: Physitian also Extraordinary unto Her Most Sacred Majesty, Queene of Great Brittany, &c. London: 1639.

Melanchthon, Philipp, and Martin Luther. Of Two VVoonderful Popish Monsters, to wyt, of a Popish Asse which was Found at Rome in the Riuer of Tyber, and of a Moonkish Calfe, Calued at Friberge in Misne. Which are the Very Foreshewings and Tokens of Gods Wrath, against Blinde, Obstinate, and Monstrous Papistes. Witnessed, and Declared, the One by Philip Melancthon, the Other by Martyn Luther. Translated out of French into English by Iohn Brooke of Assh, next Sandwich. Translated by John Brooke. London: 1579.

Mellys, John. The True Description of Two Monsterous Children, Begotten Betwene George Steuens and Margerie his Wyfe, and Borne in the Parish of Swanburne in Buckingham Shyre, the .IIII. of Aprill. Anno Domini. 1566. The Two Children hauing Both Their Belies Fast Ioyned Together, and Imbracyng One An Other with Their Armes: which Children wer Both A Lyue by the Space of Half an Hower, and wer Baptized, and Named the One John, the Other Joan. London: [1566].

Molyneux, Thomas. “An Essay Concerning Giants. Occasioned by some Further Remarks on the Large Humane Os Frontis, or Forehead-Bone, Mentioned in the Philosophical Transactions of February 1684/5 Number 168. By Dr. Thomas Molyneux, M. D. Fellow of the King and Queens Colledge of Physicians in Ireland, and of the Royal Society in England.” Philosophical Transactions 22 (1700-1): 487-508.

———. “Part of 2 Letters from Mr. Thomas Molyneux concerning a Prodigious Os Frontis in the Medicine School at Leyden. Dec. 29th. 1684. and Febr. 13th 1684/5.” Philosophical Transactions 15 (1685): 880-1.

Morrice, Roger. The Entring Book of Roger Morrice, 1677-1691. General editor Mark Goldie. 6 vols. Woodbridge, Suffolk: The Boydell Press, 2007-9. 320

Morris, S. “A Relation of a Monstrous Birth, Made by Dr. S. Morris of Petworth in Sussex, from His Own Observation: And by Him Sent to Dr. Charles Goodall of London; Both of the Colledge of Physicians, London.” Philosophical Transactions 12 (1677-8): 961-2.

Mullen, Dr. “A Discourse on the Dissection of a Monstrous Double Catt; Read before the Dublin Society by Dr. Mullen.” Philosophical Transactions 15 (1685): 1135- 9.

Munday, Anthony. A Vievv of Sundry Examples. Reporting Many Straunge Murthers, Sundry Persons Periured, Signes and Tokens of Gods Anger towards Vs. What Straunge and Monstrous Children haue of Late beene Borne: and All Memorable Murthers since the Murther of Maister Saunders by George Brovvne, to This Present and Bloody Murther of Abell Bourne Hosyer, who Dwelled in Newgate Market. 1580. Also a Short Discourse of the Late Earthquake the Sixt of Aprill. Gathered by A.M. London: 1580.

Musgrave, William. “An Account of One Edmund Melloon, Born at Port Leicester, in Ireland, Who Was of an Extraordinary Size. Communicated by Dr. William Musgrave, Fellow of the College of Physicians, and R. S.” Philosophical Transactions 20 (1698): 184.

Oldenburg, Henry. The Correspondence of Henry Oldenburg. Edited and translated by A. Rupert Hall and Marie Boas Hall. Madison, WI; Milwaukee, WI; and London: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1965-77.

[Oldenburg, Henry?]. “The Introduction.” Philosophical Transactions 1 (1665-6): 1-2. ———. “Observables upon a Monstrous Head.” Philosophical Transactions 1 (1665-6): 85-6.

P. G. A Most Strange and True Report of a Monsterous Fish, who Appeared in the Forme of a Woman, from Her Waste Upwards: Seene in the Sea by Diuers Men of Good Reputation, on the 17. of February Last Past 1603 neare Gybnanes Poynt, in the Parish of Pendine in the Countie of Carmasshen. London: [1604?].

Paré, Ambroise. *On Monsters and Marvels*. Translated by Janis L. Pallister. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1982

Parker, Martin. The Two Inseparable Brothers. Or a True and Strange Description of a Gentleman (an Italian by Birth) about Seventeene Yeeres of Age, who Hath an Imperfect (Yet Living) Brother Growing Out of His Side, Having a Head, Two Armes, and One Leg, All Perfectly to be Seen. They were Both Baptized Together; the Imperfect is Called Iohn Baptist, and the Other Lazarus. Admire the Creator in His Creatures. To the Tune of The Wandring Iewes Chronicle. London: [1637].

Parsons, James. A Mechanical and Critical Enquiry into the Nature of Hermaphrodites. By James Parsons, M.D. Fellow of the Royal Society. London: 1741.

P[aschall], A[ndrew]. “A Letter from Mr. A. P. in Somersetshire, Giving an Account of a Strange Birth that in May Last Happened at Hilbrewers in that County.” Philosophical Collections 2 (1681): 21-2.

Pepys, Samuel. The Diary of Samuel Pepys. Edited by Robert Latham and William Matthews. 11 vols. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1970-83.

Ponet, John. A Shorte Treatise of Politike Pouuer, and of the True Obedience which Subiectes Owe to Kynges and Other Ciuile Gouernours, with an Exhortacion to All True Naturall Englishe Men, Compyled by. D. I.P. B. R. VV. [Strasbourg]: 1556.

Preston, Charles. “An Account of a Child Born Alive without a Brain, and the Observables in It on Dissection, by Dr. Charles Preston.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-7): 457-67.

P[rice], L[awrence]. A Monstrous Shape. Or a Shapelesse Monster. A Description of a Female Creature Borne in Holland, Compleat in Every Part, Save Only a Head Like a Swine, who hath Travailed into Many Parts, and is Now to be Seene in London, ... To the Tune of the Spanish Pavin. [London: 1639].

Rueff, Jakob. The Expert Midwife, or an Excellent and Most Necessary Treatise of the Generation and Birth of Man. Wherein is Contained Many Very Notable and Necessary Particulars Requisite to be Knovvne and Practised: with Diuers Apt and Usefull Figures Appropriated to This Worke. Also the Causes, Signes, and Various Cures, of the Most Principall Maladies and Infirmities Incident to Women. Six Bookes Compiled in Latine by the Industry of Iames Rueff, a Learned and Expert Chirurgion: and Now Translated into English for the Generall Good and Benefit of This Nation. London: 1637.

Sampson, Hen. “A Relation of One Hannah Taylor, a Very Extraordinary Child of about Six Years of Age, Who in Face, etc. Was as Large as a Full Grown Woman; and of What Appeared on the Dissection of Her Body: By Dr. Hen. Sampson, Fellow of the Colledge of Physicians, London.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-7): 80-2.

Savard, Mr. “An Extract of a Letter Written by Mr. Savard, Sworn Surgeon at Paris, Giving an Account of a Foetus Lying without the Uterus in the Belly; Taken from the Journal Des Scavans, of the 26th of Nov. 1696.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-7): 314-5.

Searson, Francis. A True and Perfect Relation of the Taking and Destroying of a Sea- Monster as it was Attested by Mr. Francis Searson, Surgeon, who was Present at the Killing of Him. [London?: 1699?].

Seller, John. The History of England. Giving a True and Impartial Account of the Most Considerable Transactions in Church and State, in Peace and War, throught the Reigns of All the Kings, from the Coming in of Julius Cæsar, to the End of the Year 1696. And in the Eighth Year of the Reign of King William the III. With an Account of All the Plots, Conspiracies, Insurrections, and Rebellions. Likewise a Relation of the Wonderful Prodigies, Monstrous Births, Terrible Earth-quakes, Dreadful Sights in the Air, Lamentable Famines, Plagues, Thunders, Lightnings, and Fires, &c. Together with a Particular Description of the Rarities in the Several Counties of England and Wales. Also the Sufferings of the Martyrs, before and since the Reformation. With a More Full Account of Our Late Happy Deliverance from Popery and Slavery. London: 1696.

Slater, Master. The New-Yeeres Gift: Presented at Court, from the Lady Parvula to the Lord Minimus, (Commonly Called Little Jefferie) Her Majesties Servant, with a Letter as it was Penned in Short-Hand: Wherein is Proved Little Things are Better then Great. London: 1636.

Smith, Edward, and Mr. St. George. “A Relation of an Extraordinary Effect of the Power of Imagination: Communicated by Mr. Edward Smith, Secretary to the Philosophical Society at Dublin, as It was Brought before That Company, by Mr. St. George Ash. R. Soc. S. Who Had Seen the Thing.” Philosophical Transactions 16 (1686-92): 334.

Southwell, Robert. “Account of a Monstrous Calf with Two Heads. Communicated by the Right Honourable, Sir Robert Southwell, V. P. R. S.” Philosophical Transactions 20 (1698): 79-80.

Spencer, John. A Discourse Concerning Prodigies: wherein the Vanity of Presages by Them is Reprehended, and Their True and Proper Ends Asserted and Vindicated. By John Spencer, B.D. Fellow of Corpus Christi Colledge in Cambridge. [Cambridge?]: 1663.

Sprat, Tho[mas]. The History of the Royal-Society of London, for the Improving of Natural Knowledge. By Tho. Sprat. D. D. Lord Bishop of Rochester. 2nd ed. London: 1702.

S[t]. Maurice, M. de, and M. l’ Abbe de la Roque. “An Extract of a Letter of M. de. S. Maurice M. D.to M. de la Closure,a Physitian of Aubeterre. of the Twenty Sixth of April 1682: concerning the Formation of a Foetus in the Testicle. Taken out of the Journal de Medicine Publisht Jan. 1683. by M. l'Abbe dela Roque at Paris.” Philosophical Transactions 13 (1683): 285-8.

Stow, John. A Summarie of the Chronicles of England, from the First Comming of Brute into This Land, vnto This Present Yeare of Christ. 1574. Diligently Collected, Corrected and Enlarged by Iohn Stowe Citizen of London. London: 1574.

Stow, John, and A. M. The Survey of London: Contayning the Originall, Increase, Moderne Estate, and Government of That City, Methodically Set Downe. With a Memoriall of Those Famouser Acts of Charity, which for Publicke and Pious Vses have beene Bestowed by Many Worshipfull Citizens and Benefactors. As also All the Ancient and Moderne Monuments Erected in the Churches, Not Onely of Those Two Famous Cities, London and Westminster, but (Now Newly Added) Foure Miles Compasse. Begunne First by the Paines and Industry of Iohn Stovv, in the Yeare 1598. Afterwards Inlarged by the Care and Diligence of A.M. in the Yeere 1618. And Now Completely Finished by the Study and Labour of A.M. H.D. and Others, This Present Yeere 1633. Whereunto, besides Many Additions (as Appeares by the Contents) are Annexed Divers Alphabeticall Tables; Especially Two: the First, an Index of Things. The Second, a Concordance of Names. London: 1633.

Stow, John, and Edmund Howes. Annales, or, a Generall Chronicle of England. Begun by Iohn Stow: Continued and Augmented with Matters Forraigne and Domestique, Ancient and Moderne, vnto the End of This Present Yeere, 1631. By Edmund Howes, Gent. London: 1631.

T. I. A World of Wonders. A Masse of Murthers. A Covie of Cosonages. Containing Many of the Moste Notablest Wonders, Horrible Murthers and Detestable Cosonages that haue beene Within This Land. Not Imagined Falso to Delight Vaine Heads Ociose, nor Practiced trans Mare to Breed Trueth cum Ambiguitate, but Committed euen at Home re Vera, and may be Prooued cum Honestate. A Matter Moste Fit to be Knowen, Well Wayed and Considered of All Men. London: 1595.

Taylor, Thomas. The Second Part of the Theatre of Gods Ivdgments. Collected Out of the Writings of Sundry Ancient and Moderne Authors, by the Late Reverend Divine Dr Thomas Taylor, sometime Pastor of Aldermanbury in London. London: 1642.

Thomas, David. “An Observation Imparted to the Noble Mr. Boyle, by Mr. David Thomas, Touching Some Particulars Further Considerable in the Monster Mentioned in the First Papers of These Philosophical Transactions.” Philosophical Transactions 1 (1665-6): 20-1.

Tyson, Edw[ard]. “An Anatomical Observation of Four Ureters in an Infant, and Some Remarks on the Gladulae Renales, Made by the Same Ingenious Person.” Philosophical Transactions 12 (1677-8): 1039-40.

———. “An Observation of an Infant, where the Brain was Depressed into the Hollow of the Vertebrae of the Neck: By Dr. Edward Tyson, Fellow of the College of Physitians, and R. S.” Philosophical Transactions 19 (1695-7): 533-5.

Veay, Mr., and Dr. Aglionby. “An Extract of a Letter Written by Mr. Veay Physician at Tholouse to Mr. de St. Ussans, Concerning a Very Extraordinary Hermaphrodite in that City. Communicated by Dr. Aglionby. Reg. Soc. S.” Philosophical Transactions 16 (1686-92): 282-3. Vicars, John. God on the Mount, or, a Continuation of Englands Parliamentary Chronicle. London: 1643.

Wroe, Rich[ard]. “Part of Two Letters from the Reverend Dr Rich. Wroe, Warden of Manchester Colledge, to Dr Hans Sloane, S. R. S. concerning Horn-Like Excrescences Growing on the Fingers, etc.” Philosophical Transactions 24 (1704-5): 1899-1900.

Yonge, James. “An Account of Balls of Hair Taken from the Uterus and Ovaria of Several Women; by Mr. James Yonge, F.R.S. Communicated to Dr. Hans Sloane, R.S. Secr.” Philosophical Transactions 25 (1706-7): 2387-92.

———. “A Letter from Mr. James Yonge, F. R. S. to Dr. Hans Sloane, R. S. Secr. Containing an Account of an Unusual Blackness of the Face; and of Several Extra-Uterine Foetus’s.” Philosophical Transactions 26 (1708-9): 424-31.